# Table of content

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reference Code</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Address</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Links</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hierarchy</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inventory</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of reference numbers</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of persons and corporate bodies</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Introduction

Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (1893-1958) was the first to make an attempt at systematic instruction in the use of the Rorschach method. She was elected as the first president of the International Rorschach Society founded in 1952, and held this office until her death in 1958.
General Information

Reference Code
Ref. Code: Rorsch
ISIL: CH-000956-2

Use
The use of the Rorschach Archives and Museum for scientific purposes is open to all, but notice is required in advance. Access to the fonds may be limited due to conservational requirements or for reasons of the protection of personal rights.

Address
Universität Bern
Institut für Medizingeschichte
Archiv und Sammlung Hermann Rorschach
Bühlstrasse 26
CH-3000 Bern 9 (Switzerland)

Contact

Links
The Hermann Rorschach Archives and Museum
http://biblio.unibe.ch/rorschach
HAN: Manuscripts and archives
http://aleph.unibas.ch/F?func=option-update-Ing&file_name=find-b&p_con_Ing=ENG&local_base=rorschach
Hierarchy

Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (Fonds).................................................................1
  1 Scientific activities (Series)..................................................................................2
    1 Rorschach test: Test protocols and evaluations (Sub-series)............................3
    2 Preparatory work for publications on the Rorschach test (Sub-series).............25
  3 Teaching (Sub-series).......................................................................................49
    4 Rorschach Test: literature collection (Sub-series)..........................................52
  2 Patient records (Series)....................................................................................61
  3 Correspondence (Series)....................................................................................64
Inventory

1 Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (Fonds)

1 linear metre of textual records. - Ref. Nr: Rorsch LU.

Content: Almost one third of the files contain Rorschach test protocols with scorings and summaries half of which relating to children and juveniles. More than one third of the files contain preparatory work and manuscripts provided for publication. There are two files with documents relating to Loosli-Usteri's activities in the Rorschach Commission and International Society of the Rorschach. Worth mentioning is a file containing the Rorschach test protocols of the 7 major war criminals at the Nuremberg Trials scored by Loosli-Usteri. Included in the file is a report on her findings.

Arrang.: Organised in 3 series: 1) Scientific activities 2) Records of patients 3) Correspondence.

Access: Only on inquiry.

Biogr.: Marguerite Loosli-Usteri was born on 11th December 1893 in Zurich where she went to school. She is said to have been very interested in arts and an excellent pianist. In 1912 she matriculated at the university in Zurich where she studied philosophy, psychology and literature. During World War I she put her university studies aside in order to help families of soldiers. From 1919 to 1921 she studied pedagogy at the “Institut Jean Jacques Rousseau” in Geneva established in 1912, where she was assistant to Edouard Claparède, the founder of the institute.

From 1922 to 1923 she worked at “Stephansburg”, a children’s department of the Clinic Burghölzli in Zurich and established in 1921 by Eugen Bleuler. It was at “Stephansburg”, directed by Albert Furrer, who himself had been introduced to Rorschach’s experiment in 1921 by the master himself, where Marguerite first became acquainted with the Rorschach method. In 1923, after her marriage with Carl Loosli, she went to London staying there for three years. In 1926 she returned to the “Insitut Jean Jacques Rousseau”, now “Institut des Sciences et Pédagogique de l’Université de Genève”, where she held a chair in child protection and directed the counselling service until 1933. In 1929 she published her first article titled “Le test de Rorschach appliqué à différents groupes d’enfants de 10-13 ans”, being one of the earliest papers on the Rorschach Test and one of the first publications on the Rorschach in French. In 1930 she commenced giving courses in child protection. Besides she was in charge of teaching the theory and method of the Rorschach as part of the curriculum of the institute. In 1941 she was invited by the “Société suisse de psychothérapie” to give a lecture on the same subject. In 1943 she received her doctoral degree at the “Institut des Sciences et Pédagogique de l’Université de Genève” with her study “De l’anxiété enfantine”.

According to Bruno Klopfer, Marguerite Loosli-Usteri was the first to make an attempt at systematic instruction in the use of the Rorschach method. Judging from published work and personal reports of her students, these courses combined instruction and research in the field of child study, and led to the development of the so called Geneva approach to the Rorschach method (Klopfer 1934). In 1943 she received her doctoral degree with her thesis „De l’anxiété enfantine“. Marguerite Loosli-Usteri was elected as the first president of the International Rorschach Society founded in 1952, and held this office until her death in 1958.
Reprod.: Only with agreement of the Rorschach-Archives.

Lang.: Mainly French but also English and German.

Acq.: Most of the material was delivered by the Rorschach Commission.

Creat.: Loosli-Usteri, Marguerite. 1893-1958.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><strong>1: Scientific activities</strong> (Series)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ref. Nr: Rorsch LU 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><strong>1/1: Rorschach test: Test protocols and evaluations</strong> (Sub-series)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1/1/1: Intelligence tests of children from the orphanage des Bougeries (File)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Ed.:</strong> 1927.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Note.:</strong> Applied test methods developed by Lewis Terman, Alice Descoeudres and Stanley Porteuse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1/1/2: Test protocols with scorings of children from the orphanage des Bougeries (File)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Ed.:</strong> 1927.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1/1/3: 63 test protocols of boys aged from 9 to 11 years from “Ecole du Mail” with evaluations (File)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Ed.:</strong> 1928.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1/1/4: Evaluations of the test results of children aged from 9 to 13 years from “Mail” school according to experience type (File)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Ed.:</strong> S.d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1/1/5: Evaluation of the test results of children from “Mail” school (File)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Ed.:</strong> S.d.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Note.:</strong> Statistics of the answers to each of the Rorschach plates.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Inventory Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (05/04/2013)
9  1/1/6 : Test protocols and scorings (File)
    Ed.:     1928-1941.

10 1/1/7 : 3 books with scorings of test protocols (File)
    Ed.:     Ca. 1930.

11 1/1/8 : Scorings of test protocols of children from different school
        classes in Zurich (barèmes et résultats zurichois) (File)
    Ed.:     Um 1930.

12 1/1/9 : Test protocols, scorings and analysis concerning the ambiequal
        type (type de réaction ambiéqual) (File)

13 1/1/10 : Test protocols with scorings of 70 normal women (File)

14 1/1/11 : 29 test protocols of employees from Tavaro S.A., Geneva (File)

15 1/1/12 : Evaluation of test protocols of employees from Tavaro S.A.,
        Geneva (File)
    Ed.:     1941-1942.

16 1/1/13 : 39 test protocols of employees from Tavaro S.A., Geneva (File)

17 1/1/14 : 10 test protocols of employees from Tavaro S.A., Geneva (File)

18 1/1/15 : Miscellaneous test protocols (File)
19 1/1/16 : Rorschach test protocols of the 7 major war criminals at the Nuremberg Trials (File)


Content: The file contains the responses of Hans Frank, Hermann Göring, Karl Dönitz, Robert Ley, Alfred Rosenberg, Joachim von Ribbentrop and Julius Streicher to the Rorschach cards coded and commented by Loosli-Usteri. There are also two copies of Loosli-Usteri's manuscript "Analysis and interpretation of the Rorschach records of seven of the major German war criminals" and handwritten notes.

Lang.: English, German.

20 1/1/17 : Rorschach test protocols of defendants put on trial at Nuremberg and various correspondence (File)


Lang.: English, German.


Aut.: Verlag Hans Huber (Bern).


Verlag Hans Huber (Bern).


21 1/1/18 : Scorings of 28 test protocols of abnormal children of two backward classes in Geneva by Schmolkovà and Casella (File)

Ed.: 1948.

22 1/1/19 : Test protocols of children younger than 9 years old recorded by Mrs. N. Bordes (File)

Ed.: 1951.
23 1/1/20 : 7 test protocols with scorings of normal juveniles (File)

24 1/1/21 : Miscellaneous scorings of test protocols (File)
    Ed.: S.d.
    Content: Included is a list of interpretations given by adult subjects (excluding some very bizarre interpretations given by mentally ill subjects) compiled from Rorschach's work and from the work of his disciples by Lili Guggenheim, translated by M. Loosli-Usteri.

25 1/2 : Preparatory work for publications on the Rorschach test (Sub-series)

26 1/2/1 : Papers concerning the article "Le test de Rorschach appliqué à différents groupes d'enfants de 10-12 ans" (File)
    Ed.: 1928.

27 1/2/2 : Papers concerning the article "La conscience du hasard" (File)
    Ed.: Ca. 1930.
    Note.: Mainly interview protocols with children, evaluations, and drafts.

28 1/2/3 : Preparatory work with regard to "Les enfants difficiles et leur milieu familial" (1935) (File)
    Ed.: Ca. 1932-1933.
    Note.: Including bibliography, excerpts and photos showing a woman expert conducting a test with a child.

29 1/2/4 : Notes concerning the Rorschach (File)
    Lang.: French and German.

30 1/2/5 : Notes on affectivity (File)
    Ed.: 1934-1945.
31 1/2/6 : Various notes on the Rorschach (File)

32 1/2/7 : Papers and manuscripts for the article "Le diagnostic individuel au moyen du test de Rorschach" (File)
Ed.: Ca. 1935.

33 1/2/8 : Notes concerning interpretation (File)
Ed.: 1939.

34 1/2/9 : Hand-written manuscript of "La peur et l’anxiété chez l’enfant" (File)
Ed.: 1941-1942.
Note.: Including notes, excerpts, correspondence, and a curriculum vitae dated 21th October 1941.

35 1/2/10 : Typewritten manuscript of "De l’anxiété enfantine" with hand-written corrections (File)
Ed.: Ca. 1942.

36 1/2/11 : Typewritten manuscript of the thesis: "De l’anxiété enfantine" (File)
Ed.: Ca. 1942.
Note.: Including concepts, drafts and notes.

37 1/2/12 : Collected reviews of "De l’anxiété enfantine" (1943) and its translation into German "Die Angst des Kindes" (File)

38 1/2/13 : Manuscript of "Le diagnostic individuel chez l’enfant au moyen du test de Rorschach", 2nd edition (File)
Ed.: 1946.
1/2/14: Manuscript of the re-edition of "Le diagnostic individuel chez l'enfant" (File)
Ed.: Ca. 1946.

1/2/15: Manuscript of "Die Angst des Kindes" (File)

1/2/16: Notes on juvenile literature (File)
Ed.: 1948.

1/2/17: Preparatory work and concept for the article "L'homme 'normal' vu à travers le test de Rorschach" (File)
Ed.: 1949.

1/2/18: Manuscript of the article "La femme 'normale' vue à travers le test de Rorschach" (File)
Ed.: S.d.

1/2/19: Notes on a test protocol (File)
Ed.: 1950.

1/2/20: Manuscript of the editorial for Rorschachiana III (File)
Ed.: 1950.

1/2/21: Manuscript of the article "Serious illness in earliest childhood as a possible cause of fear of life" (File)
Note.: Including notes.

1/2/22: Letters from various persons concerning the reception of Loosli-Usteri's article on the "choc au vide" (File)
Ed.: 1955.
Lang.: German, French, English.

Inventory Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (05/04/2013)
1/2/23 : Papers and correspondence concerning the controversy about the "choc au vide" between M. Loosli-Usteri, Myriam Orr-Schmolkova and Franziska Baumgarten-Tramer (File)


Lang.: French, German.

1/3 : Teaching (Sub-series)

Ref. Nr: Rorsch LU 1 : 3.

1/3/1 : Lecture on "Diagnostic affectif en orientation professionelle", holiday course 1943 (File)

Ed.: 1943.

1/3/2 : Notes concerning a basic course into the theory and application of the Rorschach Test (File)


1/4 : Rorschach Test: literature collection (Sub-series)


1/4/1 : A copy of "Hilfstafeln zu Rorschachs Formdeut-Versuch. Deutungen und deren Formeln aus Rorschachs 'Psychodiagnostik' und Versuchs-Protokollen" with handwritten annotations by Loosli-Usteri (File)

Ed.: Ca. 1921.

Note.: The "Hilfstafeln" contain interpretations and scorings to each of the 10 Rorschach plates. Enclosed in the folder is a comment probably written by M. Loosli-Usteri's husband saying that the list had been compiled and printed in the psychiatric clinic Burghölzli in Zurich ca 1921.

1/4/2 : Excerpt from "Die uneheliche Mutterschaft" by Hans Binder (1947) and various notes (File)


1/4/3 : Notes on colour and kinaesthesia interpretations (File)

Ed.: 1934-1935.
1/4/4 : Copies of typewritten articles by M. Hertz, B. Klopfer, and S. J. Beck (File)


*Content:* Contains the following articles: M.R. Hertz: On the standardization of the Rorschach method; B. Klopfer: The present status of the theoretical development of the Rorschach method; S.J. Beck: Some present Rorschach problems; S.J. Beck: The light-dark determinant in the Rorschach test. There is also handwritten paper prepared for the 3rd International Rorschach Congress by Loosli-Usteri and a typewritten discussion paper by B. Klopfer concerning the controversy Beck-Klopfer.

*Lang.*: English.


*Ed.*: 1939.

*Lang.*: English.

1/4/6 : Excerpts from various publications and newspaper clippings (File)


*Lang.*: German, English, French.

1/4/7 : Publications from various authors concerning delinquency (File)


*Lang.*: English, French, Italian.

1/4/8 : Copie of a typewritten manuscript titled "Le test de Rorschach en Algerie chez des ruraux musulmans arabophones exclusifs" by George Tocheport (File)

*Ed.*: 1958.

*Lang.*: French.

2 : Patient records (Series)
Ref. Nr: Rorsch LU 2.

*Access:* Aus Gründen des Persönlichkeitsschutzes ist die Einsicht in die psychiatrischen Gutachten nur in gut begründeten Fällen möglich.

For reasons of the protection of personal rights access is possible only in justified cases.
62 2/1: Psychiatric opinions concerning children in asylums (File)
Note.: Including test protocols and correspondence.

63 2/2: Test protocols and scorings including correspondence with L. Szondi, H. Jeanneret, O.-L. Forel und W. Boven regarding evaluation and psychiatric examination of patients (File)
Ed.: 1943-1956.

64 3: Correspondence (Series)
Ref. Nr: Rorsch LU 3.

65 3/1: Correspondence and minutes (File)
Ed.: 1936-1951.
Content: Correspondence mainly with Walter Morgenthaler, minutes, reports and bylaws.
Lang.: German, French.

66 3/2: Lists of addresses of Rorschach experts, circulars of the Rorschach-Commission (File)
Ed.: Ca. 1950.
Index of reference numbers

Rorsch LU 1
Rorsch LU 1 : 1
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:1
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:2
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:3
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:4
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:5
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:6
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:7
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:8
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:9
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:10
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:11
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:12
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:13
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:14
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:15
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:16
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:17
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:18
Rorsch LU 1 : 1:19

Rorsch LU 2
Rorsch LU 2 : 1

Rorsch LU 3
Rorsch LU 3 : 1

Inventory Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri ( 05/04/2013 )
16 / 17
### Index of persons and corporate bodies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person/Body</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Relevance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dönitz, Karl</td>
<td>1891-1980</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank, Hans Michael</td>
<td>1900-1946</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funk, Walther</td>
<td>1890-1960</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Göring, Hermann</td>
<td>1893-1946</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hess, Rudolf</td>
<td>1894-1987</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaltenbrunner, Ernst</td>
<td>1903-1946</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keitel, Wilhelm</td>
<td>1882-1946</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelley, Douglas M.</td>
<td>1912-1958</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ley, Robert</td>
<td>1890-1945</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loosli-Usteri, Marguerite</td>
<td>1893-1958</td>
<td>1, 20, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morgenthaler, Walter</td>
<td>1882-1965</td>
<td>20, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papen, Franz von</td>
<td>1879-1969</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ribbentrop, Joachim von</td>
<td>1893-1946</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenberg, Alfred</td>
<td>1893-1946</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauckel, Fritz</td>
<td>1894-1946</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schacht, Hjalmar Horace Greeley</td>
<td>1877-1970</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schirach, Baldur von</td>
<td>1907-1974</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seyss-Inquart, Arthur</td>
<td>1892-1946</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streicher, Julius</td>
<td>1885-1946</td>
<td>19, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verlag Hans Huber (Bern)</td>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Inventory Fonds Marguerite Loosli-Usteri (05/04/2013)